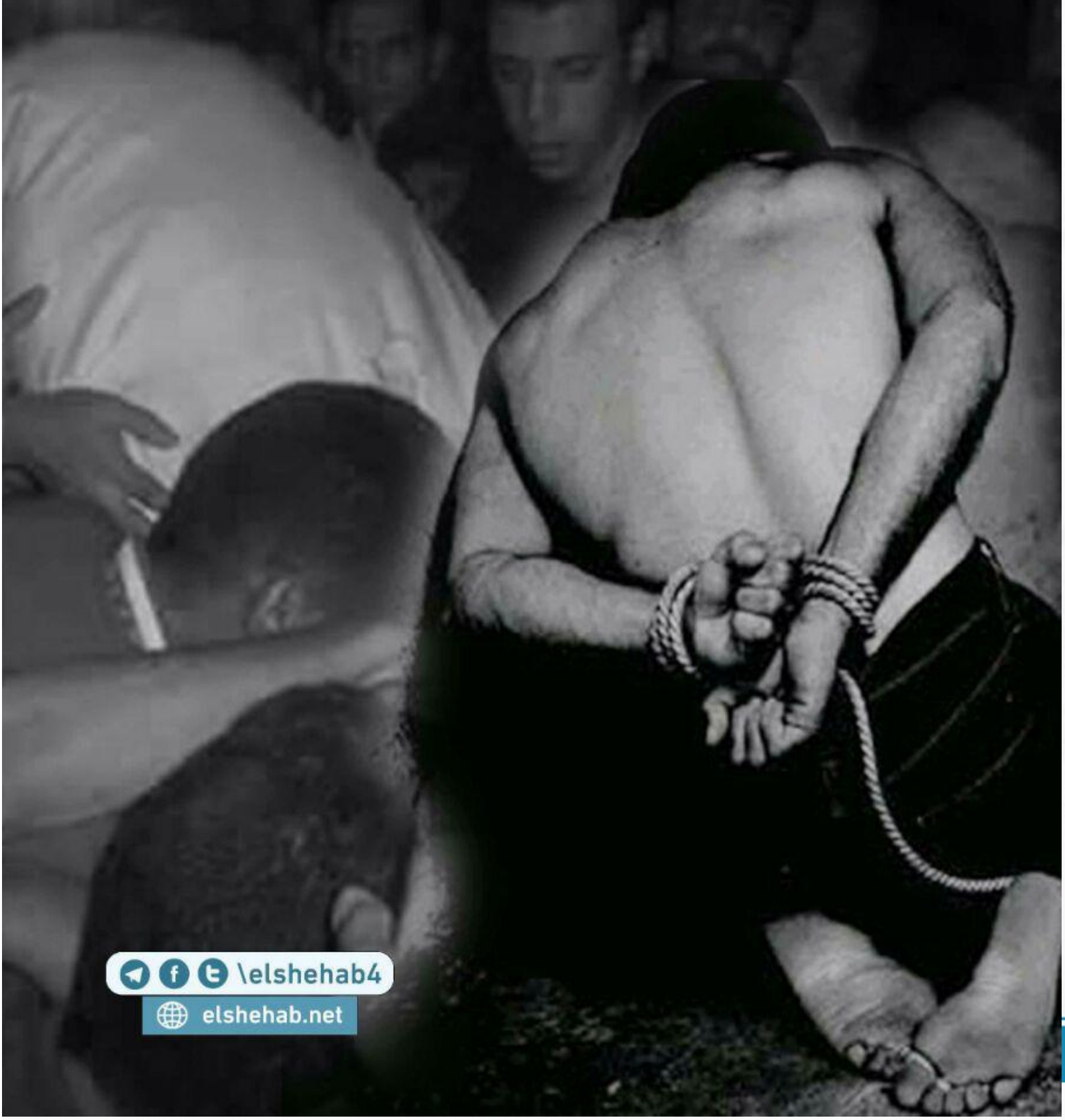


مختفين قسريا تم قتلهم

**Forcibly disappeared
have been killed**



Forcibly disappeared have been killed

El Shehab Center for Human Rights (SHR)

A voluntary human rights organization to support freedom, democracy and the will of the people, to fight injustice and discrimination in all its forms, and to work for a world in which a human being has a decent life founded in Egypt in 2006 and obtained the approval of the British authorities to work as a human rights organization under No. 10658421 - London.

Introduction

Enforced disappearance is one of the most cases that represent a grave violation of human rights and an international crime, that who forcibly disappear becomes deprives of all his rights without anyone to defend him and between the hands of his torturers outside the protection of law, enforced disappearance itself is a denial of what the person has of humanity, and forcibly disappearing against persons causes severe suffering to the person himself, his relatives and his friends, as the endless waiting for the disappearing person to be back and the mystery and continuous vague that surrounds his fate and the existence place of their beloved person is a form of continuous torture especially mothers, fathers , wives , husbands , children , brothers and sisters of those who forcibly disappeared.

It appeared in Egypt that enforced disappearance has become a systematic feature for the authorities of Egypt, we receive hundreds of complaints with names of forcibly disappearing their detention place is unknown after a hard searching journey between corridors of security bodies.

During last two years in Egypt, ministry of interior issue statements that they attacked – as they say- a terrorists' nest and there is gun firing caused reacting to them what caused killing them and the relatives of some who've been forcibly disappeared that their names are declared by ministry of interior and they were killed.

Egyptian constitution and protecting citizen and providing safety to him:

Article (56) of the Egyptian constitution goes on to state that “Everyone has the right to a safe life. The State shall provide security and reassurance for its citizens and all those residing in its territory.”

Article (56) of the Egyptian constitution goes on to state that “The rule of law shall be the basis of governing in the State.”

Article (56) of the Egyptian constitution goes on to state that” The police force is a statutory civil body that is dedicated to the service of the People and its loyalty shall be to the People. It shall ensure safety and security of the citizens, preserve public order and morality. It shall comply with the duties set out in the Constitution and the law, and shall respect human rights and fundamental freedoms. The State shall guarantee that the staff of the Police force perform their duties, and the relevant guarantees shall be regulated by Law”.



Through previous articles it showed up that Everyone has the right to a safe life. The State shall provide security and reassurance for its citizens and all those residing in its territory and the police force is entrusted with guaranteeing this safety and bears commitment to its role and it's keeping citizens' lives and really protecting them from any danger, not like ink on paper, they should protect citizens and search and detect to reveal crimes and move towards any report submitted to them.

Reality of enforced disappearance in Egypt

The evidence of matters and what facts confirmed is that this role neither the police nor concerned bodies do as they are responsible of enforced disappearance of opposes in Egypt and they caused it, tens of reports about enforced disappearance weren't investigated or the detention place of the disappearing was known even after the ministry of interior declare killing some people in so called gun shooting, the families of the disappearing provide documents , witnesses and other evidence that their relatives were arrested by security forces and forcibly disappearing and it isnt investigated by authorities in light of their knowing the police's crime and they conceal it.





Enforced disappearance is a challenge to the concept of human rights absolutely as it levels up to be a denial of everybody's right of existence and having an identity, enforced disappearance deprives human from his humanity and is one of the worse levels of corruption and abuse of authority by depriving human from his right to live by killing him after forcibly disappearing.





Forcibly disappeared who have been killed by the Egyptian Interior Minister






No	Name	Details	Date of arresting and disappearance	Date of killing	Personal photo
1	Islam Salah Eldeen Ateto	Student at faculty of engineering, 4th year Ain Shams university in Cairo, was arrested after leaving exam room then ministry of interior declared killing him in claimed gun shootout.	May 19th 2015	May 20th 2015	
2	Mohammed Hemdan Mohammed Ali	Agricultural engineer, lives in Bani Soliman village-Bani Swef center, his family said they submitted telegraph to the general lawyer of Bani Swef prosecutions and the attorney general that he was arrested Sunday January 10th and was transferred to unknown destination, they issued a report no 29/336 dated January 18th until they were surprised by the statement of ministry of interior claiming he was killed in a claimed gun shootout.	January 10th 2016	January 24th 2016	

3	Ahmad galal ahmed esmaeil	He was arrested from a police ambush in Maadi and forcibly disappeared then was found dead by a bullet in the head in Zenhom morgue.	January 20th 2016	January 31st 2016	
4	Julio Regini	AN Italian student disappeared after leaving his residence in Dokki neighborhood in Giza, his place wasn't known until his body was found by Cairo/Alexandria desert road and seemed tortured and burnt.	January 25th 2016	February 3rd 2016	
5	Mohammed Sayed Hussein Zaki	Born in 1983, chemist in Sids researches institutions and a representative in electric devices company, lived in Alfashn center south Bani Swef governorate. Security forces had stopped him in an ambush while being at Cairo, transferred him to unknown location till the ministry of interior issued a statement of killing him and claimed gunfire shootout.	October 9th 2016	December 6th 2016	
6	Alaa Ragab Ahmed Ewis	Born at 7/9/1988 in Bani Swef, lives at Bilivia village, worker, was arrested from an ambush and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	August 13th 2016	December 6th 2016	
7	Abdelrahman Gamal Abdelrahman	Born at 2/5/1993 in Minia, lives in Matay center, faculty of science student-Minia university, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	August 25th 2016	December 6th 2016	
8	Ahmed Youssef Mohammed Rashid	24 years old, from Al-Arish city-North Saini governorate, driver, was arrested from his house and his mother was assaulted, forcibly disappeared until ministry of interior stated killing him and accusing him of being one of the terrorist that had assaulted fire station ambush.	October 17th 2016	January 13th 2017	



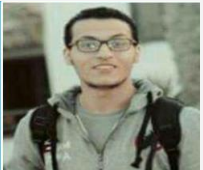
9	Abdelaaty Ali Abdelaaty	25 years old, from Al-Arish city-North Saini governorate, was arrested on his way to his work, forcibly disappeared until ministry of interior stated killing him and accusing him of being one of the terrorist that had assaulted fire station ambush.	October 8th 2016	January 13th 2017	
10	Mohammed Ibrahim Ayoub	22 years old, holds an industrial diploma, driver, from Al-Arish city-North Saini governorate, was arrested from his house and his place remained unknown until ministry of interior stated killing him and accusing him of being one of the terrorist that had assaulted fire station ambush.	November 26th 2016	January 13th 2017	
11	Mansour Mohammed Soliman Gamea	28 years old, from Al-Arish city-North Saini governorate, was arrested from his house and his place remained unknown until ministry of interior stated killing him and accusing him of being one of the terrorist that had assaulted fire station ambush.	October 18th 2016	January 13th 2017	
12	Abdallah Helal Almetwalily	2nd year student at faculty of engineering- Al-Azhar university, from Kafr AL kebab- Dikrnis center-Dakahliya governorate, was arrested and remained forcibly disappearing for nearly five months till his body was found in the morgue with gun shots trace.	December 2016	February 16th 2017	
13	Ahmed Mahfouz Ibrahim Metwally	25 years old, science grade holder, from Zahr Sharb village – Minia Alkamh center, Sharkia governorate, his family confirmed he was arrested from his residence in Cairo until his body was found in the morgue with gun shots trace.	January 29th 2017	February 16th 2017	
14	Hassan Mohammed Galal Mostafa	2nd year student at Islamic and Arabic studies college-Al-Azhar university, from Hehia city-Sharkia governorate, was arrested and his family sent telegraphs to the general lawyer that he had been arrested and his detention place is unknown till they were	December 4th 2016	March 8th 2017	





		surprised by ministry of interior's statement claiming he is hiding in a farm and died in a gun shootout.			
15	Ragab Ali Ibrahim Hantour	20 years old lives in Abo Hummus-Behira governorate, 2 nd year student in department of mechanics faculty of engineering Alexandria university, he was arrested by ministry of interior in front of his faculty until he appeared in Zenhom morgue in Cairo with torture marks on his body and several gunshots.	December 26 th 2016	March 8 th 2017	
16	Islam Ali Mohammed Alsayed Almoallem	Born in October 1987, holds bachelor degree of commerce, lived in Sidi Bishr-Alexandria, was arrested with others and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and others in a farm at Dilignat center and accused them of shooting gunfire.	March 5 th 2017	March 8 th 2017	
17	Abdalla Ragab Ali Abdel Halim	Born at 1/5/1992, engineer, lives in Al-Adwa village-Fayom center, was arrested from an ambush and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior stated his killing and claimed gun shootout.	April 2017	May 6 th 2017	
18	Mohammed Abdelsatar Ismail Geith	Born at 3/7/1973, works as a resident teacher in Ezbet Alfar, lives in Mahdia village- Abo Elmatameer center-Behira, was arrested the day of blowing two churches from his workplace in Abo El Matameer, forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	April 9 th 2017	May 6 th 2017	
19	Abo Elfetouh Abdel Fattah Albeshbeshy (known as Mahmoud Albeshbeshy)	28 years old, born on 12/2/1989, works as a builder, lives in Almoseda-Mahmoudia center-Behira governorate, was arrested from Alexandria and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	April 2 nd 2017	May 8 th 2017	






20	Helmy Saad Masry Mohareb	44 years old, works at free works, lives in - Abo Elmatameer center-Behira governorate, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his detention place wasn't known till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 2017	7 th	May 8 th 2017	
21	Bassam Adel Adam	46 years old, works as a resident teacher in Al-Arish city-North Sinai governorate, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his detention place wasn't known till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 2017	7 th	May 8 th 2017	
22	Abdelrahman Rashad Elsayed Elwkeel	20 years old, faculty of commerce Ain Shams university student, from Shibin Alkanter-Qaliubia governorate, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his detention place wasn't known till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 2017	7 th	May 8 th 2017	
23	Ibrahim Gamal Ibrahim Alghazaly	24 years old, from Menoufia governorate, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his father knew he will be represented to Hurgada prosecution, but the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 2017	7 th	May 8 th 2017	
24	Hussein Mohammed Ali	faculty of engineering Zagazig university student, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his detention place wasn't known till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 2017	7 th	May 8 th 2017	




25	Mahmoud Ali Hussein	faculty of engineering Zagazig university student, was arrested with others on Suhag road and his detention place wasn't known till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	May 7 th 2017	May 8 th 2017	
26	Sabri Mohammed Said Sabah Khalil	46 years old, lives in Gharbia governorate, was arrested from 6 th of October city, his detention place remained unknown till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout in Borg Alarab.	May 18 th 2017	June 20 th 2017	
27	Abdelzaher Said Yassin Mesbah	Pharmacist from Alshawka village-Damanhur center- Behira governorate, was arbitrarily arrested and remained forcibly disappearing till ministry of interior declared killing him in Borg Alarab and claimed gun shootout.	May 19 th 2017	June 20 th 2017	
28	Mohammed Abdelmenem Zaki Abo Tabeekh	39 years old, from Aldalgamoun village-Kafr Alzayat center- Gharbia governorate, works as an English teacher, his relatives said he was arrested then remained forcibly disappearing till ministry of interior declared killing him in Giza and claimed gun shootout.	May 20 th 2017	June 23 rd 2017	
29	Mohammed Kamal Mabrouk Abdallah	From Kom Hamada-Behira governorate, 4 th year student at faculty of agriculture Damanhur university, works at a farm in the desert hinterland of Behira governorate, his family knew he was arrested after communication dropped off with him, then they knew he was killed.	July 8 th 2017	July 15 th 2017	
30	Sohail Ahmed Ahmed Almahy	19 years old, born on 7/5/1997 from Damietta Alsawahel – Kafr Albateekh center, student, he was travelling and in contact with his parents and told them he is in a security ambush, then they lost communication with him and he remained disappearing till ministry of interior declared	July 10 th 2017	July 16 th 2017	

		killing him in Ismailia and claimed gun shootout.			
31	Zakaria Mahmoud Zakaria Nada	Born on 20/8/1996 from Damietta Alsawahel – Kafr Albateekh center, carpenter, he was arrested and forcibly disappearing till ministry of interior declared killing him in Ismailia and claimed gun shootout.	July 10th 2017	July 16th 2017	
32	Ali Samy Fahim Alfar	28 years old from Albasaretah village-Damietta city, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" terroristic movement.	April 22nd 2017	July 8th 2017	
33	Ahmed Abdelnasr Mohammed Albahnasawy	Born on 15/5/1993, student living in Al-Asadyia village-Abo Hammad center- Sharkia governorate, was arrested from his house and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	June 13th 2017	July 18th 2017	
34	Emad Eldeen Samy Fahim Alfar	Born on 15/1/1996, student, from Albasaretah village-Damietta city, was arrested and forcibly disappeared after his brother was arrested then the ministry of interior declared killing his brother then killing him and claimed a clash and gun shootout.	June 20th 2017	July 18th 2017	
35	Farid Zakaria Mohammed Omar	34 years old pharmacist, from Kafr Shokr center, was arbitrarily arrested then forcibly disappeared till the next day. disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him and claimed gun shootout.	July 14th 2017	July 18th 2017	
36	Ahmed Hassan Ahmed Altesho	32 years old teacher, lives in North Sinai, Al Bahr Street in Al-Arish, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a distinguished member of "Beit Al-Makdes" organization and claimed gun shootout.	April 2017	July 19th 2017	

37	Ahmed Abdel Fattah Ahmed Gomaa	Teacher at Sultan Al-Ewis industrial secondary school at 10th of Ramadan city, was arrested from school and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	July 9th 2017	July 23rd 2017	
38	Mohammed Awaad Mohammed Hanafy Alshalakany	From Qaliub city, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	June 26th 2017	July 23rd 2017	
39	Mohammed Rady Ismail Mohammed	Faculty of Sharia law Al-Azhar university student, lives in Ghosham-Zagazig city and works as Quran teacher, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	July 18th 2017	July 23rd 2017	
40	Omar Adel Mohammed Abdelbaky	19 years old, lives in 10th of Ramadan city, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	July 13th 2017	July 23rd 2017	
41	Abdelrahman Abdelmoty Mostafa	20 years old faculty of science student Al-Azhar university, was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	July 20th 2017	July 23rd 2017	
42	Mohammed Gamal Adly Radwan	Faculty of Information technology student Sinai university, was arrested from Al-Arish and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout.	July 3rd 2017	July 23rd 2017	

43	Elsayed Maher Elsayed Mostafa	Born on 15/5/1981, works as analysis technician in Naser Institute, From Bartas village-Auseem center-Giza, was arrested on his way to work and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout	July 5th 2017	August 23rd 2017	
44	Mohammed Younes Ibrahim Younes	Born in Mansoura governorate on 26/1/1985, lives at Ten Thousand village- Abo Elmatameer center-Behira governorate, Faculty of religion Al-Azhar university graduate, former official at Al-Awqaf, he lost communication with his family and they knew he was arrested and forcibly disappeared till ministry of interior declared killing him claiming he is a member of "Hasm" organization and claimed gun shootout	July 16th 2017	August 23rd 2017	
45	Yahya ahmed yahya abdelhaleim	20 years old, a third-year student of the Faculty of Business Administration of Cairo University, from the city of Derb Najm in Sharqia, was arbitrarily arrested from his residence in the tenth of Ramadan city without a legal basis. He was taken to an unknown destination and was forcibly hidden until the Ministry of Interior announced in a statement Killing him claiming there had been a shootout	11November 2017	23November 2017	
46	Mohamad shaeban ewas abdelhade	From the village of media in Fayoum governorate - was arbitrarily arrested without the support of the law. He was taken to an unknown destination and was forcibly hidden until the Interior Ministry announced in a statement that he had killed him, claiming that there had been an exchange of fire	6November 2017	23November 2017	

47	Mohamad nader ahmad	17, from the province of Sharqiya, was arbitrarily arrested from his residence in the city of the tenth of Ramadan, and was forced to hide until the Ministry of the Interior in a statement that killed him claiming that there was an exchange of fire	10November 2017	23November 2017	
48	Ezelden ahmad mostafa abdelatef	Born on 12/4/1993 was arrested at 7:30 pm from an ambush of the police forces in the field of shooting in Giza, a permanent police ambush at this place, and was forced to hide until the Ministry of the Interior in a statement to killers claiming that there was an exchange of fire	18October 2017	30December 2017	
49	Abdelsalam mohamad abdelsalam	An engineer was arrested during his return from his work from the press of the market caught in Sharkia province and was forced to hide until the Ministry of the Interior in a statement to killers claiming that there was an exchange of fire	19November 2017	30December 2017	
50	Salah elden ataia Omara	29 year-old architect in the city of Sadat in Monofia, was arbitrarily arrested on his return from his uncle's home in the second area to the first area and was taken to an unknown destination, and did not know his place of detention, and was forced to hide until the Ministry of the Interior in a statement to killers claiming that there was an exchange of fire	25 January 2018	9February 2018	
51	Mahmoud Mohammed Hassan Abdelhamid Mabrouk	22 years old, resident of Al-Khanka, Qalyubiya Governorate. He holds a technical institute. He was arbitrarily arrested from the street without any support from the law. He was taken to an unknown destination until the Ministry of Interior announced his death, claiming a clash and shootout.	9March 2018	25March 2018	

52	Imam Fathy Imam Kheriba	36 years old, resident of Al-Ayyeda - Khanka - Qalioubia, was arrested, and his family could not reach him, until the Ministry of Interior announced killing him, claiming a clash and shootout.	February 2 2018	25 March 2018	
53	Ahmed Magdy Ibrahim Zahra	33 years old, works in free trade, was arbitrarily arrested, from the city of Khanka in Qaliubiya, and taken to an unknown destination and nobody could know his place, until the Ministry of Interior announced his death claiming a clash and shootout.	21 March 2018	25 March 2018	
54	Raafat Al-Rasheedy	Was arrested from his workplace and forcibly disappeared. The location of his detention was unknown until his family received a telephone call informing them of his presence in the morgue and that they had to receive his body	11 April 2018	31 May 2018	
55	Abdullah Youssef Mohamed Faraj	28 years old, lives in Alexandria Governorate, he was arrested from the street after performing Jomaa Prayer, and was forcibly disappeared until the Interior Minister announced his death claiming crossfire	April 27, 2018	July 31, 2018	
56	Mohamed Abdurrahman Hassan Abu Amer	37 years-old- Engineer, lives in Khanka City, Qaliubia Governorate, he was arrested from an a security ambush at "Ataba" area while returning from his work, was forcibly disappeared until the Interior Minister announced his death claiming crossfire	February 6, 2018	July 31, 2018	

Simples of telegraphs and special records of citizens' disappearance that have been killed by police in claimed Shootout

Form 1: A document with a grid at the top and handwritten text below. The grid contains numbers and some text. The text is in Arabic and mentions 'الشرطة' (Police) and 'الضحايا' (Victims).

Form 2: A document with a grid at the top and handwritten text below. The grid contains numbers and some text. The text is in Arabic and mentions 'الشرطة' (Police) and 'الضحايا' (Victims).

Form 3: A document with a grid at the top and handwritten text below. The grid contains numbers and some text. The text is in Arabic and mentions 'الشرطة' (Police) and 'الضحايا' (Victims).

Form 4: A document with handwritten text in Arabic. It mentions 'الشرطة' (Police) and 'الضحايا' (Victims). There is a stamp at the bottom right.

Form 5: A document with handwritten text in Arabic. It mentions 'الشرطة' (Police) and 'الضحايا' (Victims). There is a stamp at the bottom right.

A letter from Mohammed Abdelsattar's workplace that he was arrested from the institution on Sunday 9/4/2017 and on May 6th 2017 ministry of interior declared killing him claiming crossfire

The ministry of interior announced they killed these cases and they are terrorists and shot gunfire so they shot back and killed them and we see these notices:

1-These cases of forcibly disappeared some of them had eyewitnesses that they were arrested from their houses or security ambushes Before the accidents mentioned in the interior's statement that claims killing them in gunfire shootout.

2- Relatives of some of these cases issued reports that they were forcibly disappeared before ministry of interior's statement.

3- Relatives of some of these cases had already sent telegraphs to the attorney general and minister of interior that they disappeared before ministry of interior's statement.

4-Some of these cases juridical organizations published yelling from their relatives were arrested and forcibly disappeared before ministry of interior's statement.

5-Some of these cases when their relatives went to receive their bodies they found clear torture traces on them.

6-The ministry of interior's statement about killing these is almost a repeated scenario "without change" is announced directly after killing.

7-Not a single evidence was provided by ministry of interior against those for committing terroristic acts.

8- Not a single evidence was provided of a clash or gunfire shootout caused killing those victims.

El Shehab center for human rights demands governments, bodies and international organizations to work to achieve the next: -

- 1. Sign and ratify the International Convention for the protection of all persons from Enforced disappearance (CED) by the Egyptian government without any delay and abstain any reservations that may lead to incompatibility with purposes of the International Convention for the protection of all persons from Enforced disappearance.**
- 2. Criminalization of enforced disappearance in the Egyptian constitution and law explicitly and consider it an imprescriptible crime and putting exemplary punishment to that who committed this crime or covered it up.**
- 3. A fact-finding commission by the United Nations proceeds about enforced disappearance cases that have been killed in Egypt.**
- 4. According to the report of the commission, wide investigations should be opened on enforced disappearance crime and what happened after it of acts against the law that caused killing**
- 5. Accountability for enforced disappearance from ministry of interior and intelligence leaders and these responsible for unduly detention of a person inside illegal or secret detention places.**
- 6. Activation of regular control by prosecution and elimination of secret headquarters of police and prisons, central security camps and unknown military prisons and accountability those responsible of disappearing without legal basis.**
- 7. Looking at procedures taken by relatives of the lost of complaints and reports proofing their disappearance by security devices, urgently adjudicate them, answering families of these forcibly disappeared with an official letter including search result and investigating the disappearance of their relatives.**

El Shehab for human rights

